The Director of Central Intelligence Washington, D.C. 20505

National Intelligence Council

NIC #00574-84 25 January 1984

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director of Central Intelligence

Deputy Director of Central Intelligence

THROUGH

National Intelligence Officer for Warning

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FROM .

National Intelligence Officer for East Asia

SUBJECT

: East Asia Warning and Forecast Meeting

During the 20 January 1984 East Asia Warning and Forecast meeting representatives of the Intelligence Community discussed and made forecasts concerning the following subjects:

I. Malaysia and Mahathir's Future

Having weathered the constitutional crisis over royal prerogatives, Prime Minister Mahathir is now faced with a scandal stemming from irregular loans made by Bank Bumiputra. The investigting commission report, which is expected to take six months to prepare, will be a major determining factor for Mahathir's future. Barring unforeseen revelations during the investigation, Mahathir, at worst, will be "scorched but not burned."

II. President Reagan's Trip to China

Chinese relations with the United States are showing a growing sophistication. With the success of the Zhao visit to Washington, relations have grown in tone and substance. It would take a major unforeseen event to disrupt the President's planned trip. Chinese internal politics can be volatile and the passing of Deng, for instance, could throw open issues such as the Sino-US relationship. However, Chinese leaders seem to desire to show continuity in foreign affairs, which leads us to conclude that a cancellation of the President's trip is very unlikely.

III. Thailand and the Financial Crisis

Thai foreign trade is in serious trouble because of increased imports and decreased exports. This deterioration in the balance of trade has doubled the trade deficit causing serious balance of payment problems. To counter this the Thai government has raised the interest rates and moved to limit credit. Other possible solutions could be to borrow to finance the payment problems or to devalue the currency. Prime Minister Prem has threatened to resign if

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Approved For Release 2008/12/05: CIA-RDP87T00307R000100060028-2

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there is a devaluation. The key indicator for gauging Thai success in correcting this situation is whether the export market improves.

We note that the Thai debt is one half that of the Philippines. They have not been borrowing additional monies and it would take 4-5 years of continued problems coupled with inept management to bring them to the point of serious financial jeopardy. We expect them to weather this current short-term balance of payments problem without major difficulty.

IV. North Korean Proposals for Negotiation Leading to Confederation of the Koreas

We expect this process to move slowly, particularly in view of the Rangoon bombing. China will probably opt to stay in the background and try to dampen any radical North Korean initiatives. The Soviets will watch but play no role unless their interests (influence with North Korea) appear threatened. We expect no significant progress during the next six months.

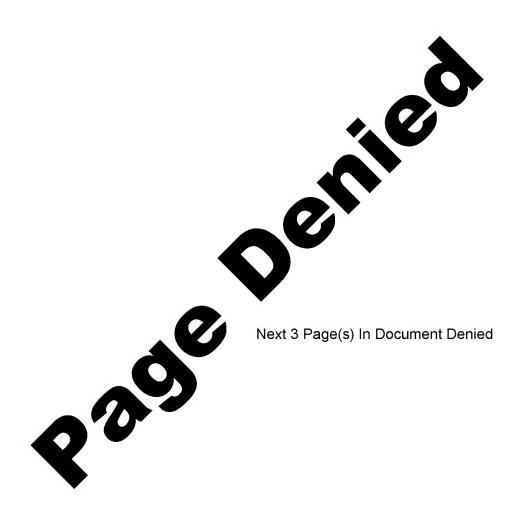
V. Burmese Intelligence Service Purge

Party Chairman Ne Win's purge of the intelligence service has removed the followers of his rival Tin Oo. The intelligence service is now staffed with military personnel on six-month rotational assignments. This has increased the power of the Ministry of Defense, but has destroyed professionalism in the intelligence service and weakened overall national security. This purge may have weeded out corruption among the narcotics officers, allowing more effort in interdiction and eradication programs. Reduced overall professionalism could contribute to increased terrorist activity in Burma.

VI. Sino-Soviet Negotiations in 1984: Prospects

The atmosphere before the start of negotiations appears clouded, with the Soviets accusing China of favoritism towards the US, however both sides see the utility of the talks. The Soviets have shown increasing concern because of Premier Zhao's recent successful trip to the US. Nevertheless, we expect no major improvements from these negotiations but continuation of the dialogue may yield modest results.

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National Intelligence Council

NIC #00196-84 10 January 1984

MEMORANDUM FOR: See Distribution	
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FROM National Intelligence Officer for East Asia	
SUBJECT : Proposed Agenda for the 18 January 1984 East Asia Warning and Forecast Meeting	
1. The monthly East Asia Warning and <u>Forecast Meeting</u> will be held on Wednesday, 18 January 1984, at 1400 hours	25X1
Representatives should be prepared to discuss the topics listed below and to suggest possible adjustments to collection requirements.	
A. Forecast (project six months ahead)	
 In view of the outcome of the royal authority issue in Malaysia, will Mahatir's position be stronger or weaker six months from now? 	
2. The President's coming visit to China: Could continued Congressional actions smacking of a two-China policy cause the Chinese to reconsider their invitation? What issue/Congresional action would likely trigger such a move?	
3. Are the findings on Conflict in Kampuchea still valid in relation to the dry season offensive?	25X1
4. Will Thailand face a debt rescheduling problem within the next six months? Will baht devaluation occur?	
B. <u>Discussion</u>	
What will be the probable course of Sino-Soviet talks in 1984?	

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